

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### ACADEMIC CAREER:

Professor of Chemical Biology, University of Oxford; Fellow of Hertford College (2003-present)

Professor & Head, Dept. of Medical Biochemistry & Genetics, The Texas A&M University System Health Science Center (1997- 2003); Professor of Chemistry, Texas A&M University (1997- 2003); Full Member, Faculty of Genetics (1997- 2003)

Principal Scientist, Worcester Foundation (1994-1996); Senior Scientist (1988- 1994); Associate Professor of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology (1991- 1996) and Physiology (1995- 1996), University of Massachusetts Medical Center; Associate Professor of Chemistry, Clark University (1996)

Associate Professor, Center for Neurobiology & Behavior, Columbia University (1987-8); & Assistant Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Columbia University (1985-8)

University Lecturer in Organic Chemistry, Oxford University (1984-1985); & Fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford (1984-1985)

Assistant Professor of Biochemistry, Columbia University (1981-1984)

Postdoctoral Research (1979 - 1981)  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Departments of Chemistry and Biology  
Laboratory of Professor H.G. Khorana

Postgraduate (1974 - 1979)  
Harvard University Graduate School of Arts & Sciences  
Laboratory of Professor J.R. Knowles  
Ph.D in Chemistry (February 1979)  
Teaching Fellow (1974 - 1976)

Undergraduate (1970 - 1974)  
Oxford University, Balliol College  
B.A. in Chemistry

## **HONORS:**

1970: Open scholarship, Oxford University; 1972: Distinction in Chemical Pharmacology, Oxford University; 1973: Herbertson Prize for Chemistry, Balliol College, Oxford; Gibbs Prize for Chemistry, (University Award for best final examination); 1974: B.A., Part II, First Class Honors; Coolidge Pathfinder; 1983: Irma T. Hirschl Career Scientist Award; 1998: Michael Gill Lecture, Tufts University; 2002: Texas A&M, College of Medicine Excellence in Research Award; 2003: Royal Society Wolfson Research Merit Award; 2005: Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry; 2006: Frederick Seitz Lecture in Interdisciplinary Science, University of Chicago; 2007: Texas A&M University Frontiers in Chemistry Lectures; 2009: RSC Chemistry World Entrepreneur of the Year; Keith Ingold Lecture, Steacie Institute, Ottawa; Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; 2010: British Biophysical Society 50th Anniversary Lecture; 2011: Fellow of the Royal Society of Biology; Edward Teller Distinguished Lecture Series on Interdisciplinary Science, University of California at Davis; Fellow of the Royal Society; William E Mahoney Seminar, University of Massachusetts at Amherst; 2012: Fellow of the Learned Society of Wales; Royal Society of Chemistry Interdisciplinary Prize; Honorary Member of the British Biophysical Society; 2013: Honorary Fellow of Balliol College; 2014: UK's 100 leading practising scientists (Science Council);

## **INVITED TALKS (2013- present):**

**2013:** RSC Bristol Chemical and Synthetic Biology Symposium; Biological and Soft Matter, Oxford; Science and Society, University of Liverpool; Institute of Physical Chemistry, Polish Academy of Sciences; Linz Winter Workshop XV; Oxford Medical Law & Ethics Discussion Group; Oxford at Saïd Seminar; School of Chemistry, University of St Andrews; Center for Research in Biological Chemistry and Molecular Materials, University of Santiago de Compostela; Department of Chemistry, University of Sussex; Zernike Institute Retreat, Vlieland; Biosystem Science and Engineering, ETHZ in Basel; Nanoscience & Quantum Information Centre, University of Bristol; Department of Physics, Syracuse University; 18th Albany Conversation, University at Albany, NY; Celebrating Chemistry at King's, King's College London; Transport through Nanopores: From Understanding to Engineering, Jacobs University Bremen; T.Y. Shen Lecture, Department of Chemistry, University of Manchester; Engineering Life 2013, Dresden; RE.WORK Technology Summit, London; Opportunities and challenges in 3D bioprinting, Cambridge; College of Life Sciences, Dundee. **2014:** Lorne Conference on Protein Structure and Function; Victor Chang Institute, Sydney; Centre for NanoScale Science and Technology, Flinders University, Adelaide; Oxford Membranes Protein Forum; Institut Parisien de Chimie Moléculaire; Blizzard Institute of Barts and The London School of Medicine and Dentistry; CEO Leadership Programme- Beyond Business, Saïd Business School, Oxford; GRC Biointerface Science, Il Ciocco, Italy; GRC Single Molecule Approaches to Biology, Il Ciocco, Italy; IMI Translocation meeting, Jacobs University Bremen; Science Foo Camp, Mountain View, CA; Workshop on pore-forming toxins (in memory of Gianfranco Menestrina), Trento, Italy; Careers talk, RAMS conference, Bath; Biomaterials plenary lecture, RAMS conference, Bath; Oxford alumni weekend; SynOx student society, Oxford; Single Molecule & High Throughput Biology, Cambridge; St Anne's College Science Discussion Group, Oxford; MEXT meeting on Single-Molecule Sequencing, Tokyo; Department of Chemistry, University of Tokyo; Japanese Society for Cell Synthesis Research, 7th meeting, University of Tokyo; SEB Plant Transport Group meeting, Glasgow; **2015:** Fitzwilliam College Natural Sciences Society and Cambridge University Biological Society, Cambridge; Biophysical Society Meeting, Baltimore, MD; Society of Lab Automation, Washington, DC; University of Massachusetts Medical School; Selective transport through nanopores, Lenzerheide, Switzerland; 15th Bristol Synthesis The RSC lecture; National Human Genome Research Institute DNA Sequencing Technology, San Diego; Silicon Valley Comes to Oxford; VIB Symposium, Gent, Belgium; Antibiotic Permeability in Gram-Negative Bacteria, Bremen; Oxford Biotech Entrepreneurship Meeting; History of Sequencing, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory; Nanotechnology Meet Life Science, University of Frankfurt; Pregl Colloquium, National Institute of Chemistry, Ljubljana; 10th European Biophysics Congress, Dresden; International Society of Toxinology, Oxford; Anniversary Lecture, CIC bioGUNE Bilbao; Single Molecule Biophysics, The Crick Institute; Towards a Synthetic Cell, Delft

## PUBLICATIONS

### ARTICLES:

1. Staros, J.V., Bayley, H., Standring, D.N., and Knowles, J.R., Reduction of aryl azides by thiols: Implications for the use of photoaffinity reagents. **Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.** 80, 568-572 (1978).
2. Bayley, H., and Knowles, J.R., Photogenerated reagents for membrane labeling. I. Phenyl nitrene formed within the lipid bilayer. **Biochemistry** 17, 2414-2419 (1978).
3. Bayley, H., and Knowles, J.R., Photogenerated reagents for membrane labeling. II. Phenyl carbene and adamantylidene formed within the lipid bilayer. **Biochemistry** 17, 2420-2423 (1978).
4. Bayley, H., Standring, D.N., and Knowles, J.R., Propane-1, 3-dithiol: A selective reagent for the efficient reduction of alkyl and aryl azides to amines. **Tetrahedron Letters** 3633-3634 (1978).
5. Bayley, H., Inhibitors of photosynthetic electron transport - The properties of diazidodialkylbenzoquinones. **Z. Naturforschung** 34c, 490-492 (1979).
6. Goldman, D.W., Pober, J.S., White, J., and Bayley, H., Selective labeling of the hydrophobic segments of intrinsic membrane proteins with a lipophilic photogenerated carbene. **Nature** 280, 841-843 (1979).
7. Huang, K.-S., Bayley, H., and Khorana, H.G., Delipidation of bacteriorhodopsin and reconstitution with exogenous phospholipid. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 77, 323-327 (1980).
8. Farley, R., Goldman, D.W., and Bayley, H., Identification of regions of the catalytic subunit of Na,K-ATPase embedded within the cell membrane. **J. Biol. Chem.** 255, 860-864 (1980).
9. Bayley, H., and Knowles J.R., Photogenerated reagents for membranes: Selective labeling of intrinsic membrane proteins in the human erythrocyte membrane. **Biochemistry** 19, 3883-3892 (1980).
10. Bayley, H., Radhakrishnan, R., Huang, K.-S., and Khorana, H.G., Light-driven proton translocation by bacteriorhodopsin reconstituted with the phenyl analog of retinal. **J. Biol. Chem.** 256, 3797-3801 (1981).
11. Huang, K.-S., Bayley, H., Liao, M.-J., London, E., and Khorana, H.G., Refolding of an integral membrane protein: Denaturation, renaturation and reconstitution of intact bacteriorhodopsin and two proteolytic fragments. **J. Biol. Chem.** 256, 3802-3809 (1981).
12. Bayley, H., Huang, K.-S., Radhakrishnan, R., Ross, A.H., Takagaki, Y., and Khorana, H.G., Site of attachment of retinal in bacteriorhodopsin. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 78, 2225-2229 (1981).
13. Bayley, H., Hojeberg, B., Huang, K.-S., Liao, M.-J., Lind, C., London, E., and Khorana, H.G., Delipidation, reconstitution, and renaturation of bacteriorhodopsin, **Methods in Enzymology** 88, 74-81 (1982).
14. Rothschild, K.J., Argade, P.V., Earnest, T.N., Huang, K.-S., London, E., Liao, M.-J., Bayley, H., Khorana, H.G., and Herzfeld, J., The site of attachment of retinal in bacteriorhodopsin: a resonance raman study. **J. Biol. Chem.** 257, 8592-8595 (1982).

15. Huang, K.-S., Radhadrishnan, R., Bayley, H., and Khorana, H. G., Orientation of retinal in bacteriorhodopsin as studied by crosslinking using a photosensitive analog of retinal. **J. Biol. Chem.** 257, 13616-13623 (1982).
16. Shih, L.B., and Bayley, H., A carbene-yielding amino acid for incorporation into peptide photoaffinity reagents. **Analyt. Biochem.** 144, 132-144 (1985).
17. Tobkes, N., Wallace, B.A., and Bayley, H., Secondary structure and assembly mechanism of an oligomeric channel protein. **Biochemistry** 24, 1915-1920 (1985).
18. Yemul, S.S., Berger, C., Estabrook, A., Edelson, R., and Bayley, H., The delivery of phototoxic drugs to selected cells. **Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.** 446, 403-414 (1985).
19. Eppler, C.M., Bayley, H., Greenberg, S., and Schwartz, J.H., Structural studies on a family of cAMP-binding proteins in the nervous system of *Aplysia*. **J. Cell Biol.** 102, 320-331 (1986).
20. Stevens, E., Bayley, H., and Brophy, P.J. Localization of proteins in bovine central nervous system myelin with surface-specific and photoactivatable hydrophobic reagents. **Biochem. Soc. Trans.** 14, 858 (1986).
21. Yemul, S.S., Berger, C., Estabrook, A., Suarez, S., Edelson, R., and Bayley, H., Selective killing of T lymphocytes by phototoxic liposomes. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 84, 246-250 (1987).
22. Arquint, M., Roder, J., Chia L.-S., Down, J., Wilkinson, D., Bayley, H., Braun, P., and Dunn, R., The molecular cloning and primary structure of myelin associated glycoprotein. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 84, 600-604 (1987).
23. Krieg, U., Isaacs, B.S., Yemul, S.S., Esmon, C.T., Bayley, H., and Johnson, A., The interaction of blood coagulation factor Va with phospholipid vesicles: an examination using lipophilic photoreagents. **Biochemistry** 26, 103-109 (1987).
24. Greenberg, S.M., Castellucci, V.F., Bayley, H., and Schwartz, J.H., A molecular mechanism for long-term sensitization in *Aplysia*. **Nature** 329, 62-65 (1987).
25. Teltcher, J., Yemul, S., Estabrook, A., Berger, C., Edelson, R., and Bayley, H., Phototoxic liposomes for selective destruction of T lymphocytes: experiments under physiological conditions. In **Liposomes as Drug Carriers**, pp 783-792 (G. Gregoriadis, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Chichester) 1988.
26. Beushausen, S., Bergold, P., Sturner, S., Elste, A., Roytenberg, V., Schwartz, J.H., and Bayley, H. Two catalytic subunits of cAMP-dependent protein kinase generated by alternative RNA splicing are expressed in *Aplysia* neurons. **Neuron** 1, 853-864 (1988).
27. Weiss, K.R., Bayley, H., Lloyd, P.E., Tenenbaum, R., Gawinowicz-Kolks, M.A., Buck, L., Cropper, E.C., Rosen, S.C., and Kupfermann I. Purification and sequencing of neuropeptides from identified neuron R15 of *Aplysia californica*. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 86, 2913-2917 (1989).
28. Obar, R., Dingus, J., Bayley, H., and Vallee, R. The R<sub>II</sub> subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase binds to a common amino-terminal domain in microtubule associated proteins 2A, 2B, and 2C. **Neuron** 3, 639-645 (1989).

29. Yemul, S.S., Berger, C., Katz, M., Estabrook, A., Edelson, R., and Bayley, H. Phototoxic liposomes coupled to an antibody that alone cannot modulate its cell-surface antigen kill selected target cells. **Cancer Immunol. Immunother.** 30, 317-322 (1990).
30. Cayanis, E., Bayley, H., and Edelman, I.S. Cell-free transcription and translation of Na, K-ATPase  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunit cDNAs. **J. Biol. Chem.** 265, 10829-10835 (1990).
31. Beushausen, S., and Bayley, H. A relative of the catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase in *Aplysia* spermatozoa. **Mol. Cell. Biol.** 10, 6775-6780 (1990).
32. Glick, D.L., Hellmich, M., Beushausen, S., Tempst, P., Bayley, H., and Strumwasser, F. Primary structure of a molluscan egg-specific NADase: a second messenger enzyme. **Cell Regulation** 2, 211-218 (1991).
33. Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. Assaying nanogram amounts of dilute protein, **Biotechniques** 10, 730-732 (1991).
34. Treistman, S.N., Bayley, H., Lemos, J., Wang, X., Nordmann, J.J., and Grant, A. Ethanol: effects on  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  channels,  $\text{K}^{+}$  channels and vasopressin release. **Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.** 625, 249-263 (1991).
35. Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. Kinetics and regulation of two catalytic subunits of cAMP-dependent protein kinase from *Aplysia californica*. **Biochemistry** 30, 10246-10255 (1991).
36. Bergold, P., Beushausen, S., Saktor, T., Cheley, S., Bayley, H., and Schwartz, J.H. A regulatory subunit of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase down-regulated in *Aplysia* sensory neurons during long-term sensitization. **Neuron** 8, 387-397 (1992).
37. Beushausen, S., Lee, E., Walker, B., and Bayley, H. Catalytic subunits of *Aplysia* neuronal cAMP-dependent protein kinase with two different N-termini. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 89, 1641-1645 (1992).
38. Walker, B., Krishnasastri, M.V., Zorn, L., Kasianowicz, J., and Bayley, H. Functional expression of the  $\alpha$ -hemolysin of *Staphylococcus aureus* in intact *Escherichia coli* and in cell lysates. **J. Biol. Chem.** 267, 10902-10909 (1992).
39. Anantharam, V., Panchal, R., Wilson, A., Koltchine, V.V., Treistman, S.N., and Bayley, H. Combinatorial RNA splicing alters the surface charge on the NMDA receptor. **FEBS Letters** 305, 27-30 (1992).
40. Cheley, S., Kosik, K.S., Bakalis, S., Paskevich, P., and Bayley, H. Phosphorylated *Baculovirus* p10 is a heat-stable microtubule-associated protein associated with process formation in Sf9 cells. **J. Cell Sci.** 102, 739-752 (1992).
41. Anantharam, V., Bayley, H., Wilson, A., and Treistman, S.N. Differential effects of ethanol on electrical properties of potassium channels expressed in oocytes. **Mol. Pharmacol.** 42, 499-505 (1992).
42. Walker, B., Krishnasastri, M.V., Zorn, L., and Bayley, H. Assembly of the oligomeric membrane pore formed by staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin examined by truncation mutagenesis. **J. Biol. Chem.** 267, 21782-21786 (1992).

43. Walker, B., Krishnasastri, M.V., and Bayley, H. Functional complementation of staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin fragments: overlaps, nicks and gaps in the glycine-rich loop. **J. Biol. Chem.** 268, 5285-5292 (1993).
44. Koltchine, V.V., Anantharam, V., Wilson, A., Bayley, H., and Treistman, S.N. Homomeric assemblies of NMDAR1 subunit splice variants are sensitive to ethanol. **Neurosci. Letters** 152, 13-16 (1993).
45. Zorn, L., Kulkarni, R., Anantharam, V., Bayley, H., and Treistman, S.N. Halothane acts on many potassium channels. **Neurosci. Letters** 161, 81-84 (1993).
46. Walker, B., and Bayley, H. A pore-forming protein with a protease-activated trigger. **Protein Engineering** 7, 91-97 (1994).
47. Cheley, S., Panchal, R.G., Carr, D.W., Scott, J.D., and Bayley, H. Type II regulatory subunits of cAMP-dependent protein kinase and their binding proteins in the nervous system of Aplysia, **J. Biol. Chem.** 269, 2911-2920 (1994).
48. Walker, B.J., Kasianowicz, J.J., Krishnasastri, M.V., and Bayley, H. A pore-forming protein with a metal-actuated switch. **Protein Engineering** 7, 655-662 (1994).
49. Panchal, R.G., Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. Targeting of neuronal substrates by catalytic subunits of Aplysia cAMP-dependent protein kinase. **J. Biol. Chem.** 269, 23722-23730 (1994).
50. Krishnasastri, M.V., Walker, B.J., Braha, O., and Bayley, H. Surface labeling of key residues during assembly of the transmembrane pore of staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin. **FEBS Letters** 356, 66-71 (1994).
51. Gouaux, J.E., Braha, O., Hobaugh, M., Song, L., Cheley, S., Shustak, C., and Bayley, H. Subunit stoichiometry of staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin in crystals and on membranes: a heptameric transmembrane pore. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 91, 12828-12831 (1994).
52. Walker, B., Braha, O., Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. An intermediate in the assembly of a pore-forming protein trapped with a genetically-engineered switch. **Chemistry & Biology** 2, 99-105 (1995).
53. Walker, B., and Bayley, H. Restoration of pore-forming activity in staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin by targeted covalent modification. **Protein Engineering** 8, 491-495 (1995).
54. Chang, C.-Y., Niblack, B., Walker, B., and Bayley, H. A photogenerated pore-forming protein, **Chemistry & Biology** 2, 391-400 (1995).
55. Walker, B., and Bayley, H. Key residues for membrane binding, oligomerization and pore forming activity of staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin identified by cysteine scanning mutagenesis and targeted chemical modification. **J. Biol. Chem.** 270, 23065-23071 (1995).
56. Panchal, R.G., and Bayley, H. Interactions between residues in staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin revealed by reversion mutagenesis, **J. Biol. Chem.** 270, 23072-23076(1995).
57. Valeva, A., Weisser, A., Walker, B., Kehoe, M., Bayley, H., Bhakdi, S., and Palmer, M. Molecular architecture of a toxin pore: a 15-residue sequence lines the transmembrane channel of staphylococcal alpha-toxin, **EMBO J.** 15, 1857-1864 (1996).

58. Kulkarni, R.S., Zorn, L.J., Anantharam, V., Bayley, H., and Treistman, S.N. The inhibitory effects of ketamine and halothane on recombinant potassium channels from mammalian brain. **Anesthesiology** 84, 900-909 (1996).
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60. Panchal, R.G., Cusack, E., Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. Tumor protease-activated, pore-forming toxins from a combinatorial library, **Nature Biotechnology** 14, 852-856 (1996).
61. Song, L., Hobaugh, M.R., Shustak, C., Cheley, S., Bayley, H., and Gouaux, J.E., Structure of staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin, a heptameric transmembrane pore. **Science** 274, 1859-1865 (1996)
62. Russo, M., Bayley, H., and Toner, M. Reversible permeabilization of plasma membranes with an engineered switchable pore. **Nature Biotechnology** 15, 278-282 (1997)
63. Pan, P., and Bayley, H. Caged cysteine and thiophosphoryl peptides. **FEBS Letters** 405, 81-85 (1997)
64. Braha, O., Walker, B., Cheley, S., Kasianowicz, J.J., Song, L. Gouaux, J.E., and Bayley, H. Designed pores as components for biosensors. **Chemistry & Biology** 4, 497-505 (1997)
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66. Valeva, A., Walev, I., Pinkernell, M., Walker, B., Bayley, H., Palmer, M., and Bhakdi, S. Transmembrane  $\beta$ -barrel of staphylococcal alpha-toxin forms in sensitive but not in resistant cells. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 94, 11607-11611(1997)
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68. Cheley, S., Malghani, M.S., Song, L., Gouaux, J.E., Yang, J., and Bayley, H. Spontaneous oligomerization of a staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin conformationally constrained by removal of residues that form the transmembrane  $\beta$ -barrel. **Protein Engineering** 10, 1433-1443 (1997).
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71. Chang, C-Y., Fernandez, T., Panchal, R., and Bayley, H. A caged catalytic subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase, **J. Am. Chem. Soc.** 120, 7661-7662 (1998)
72. Howorka, S., and Bayley, H. Improved protocol for high throughput cysteine scanning mutagenesis, **Biotechniques** 25, 764-772 (1998)

73. Kasianowicz, J.J., Burden, D.L., Han, L.C., Cheley, S., and Bayley, H. Genetically engineered metal ion binding sites on the outside of a channel's transmembrane  $\beta$  barrel, **Biophys. J.** 76, 837-845 (1999)
74. Gu, L., Braha, O., Conlan, S. Cheley, S. and Bayley, H. Stochastic sensing of organic analytes by a pore-forming protein containing a molecular adapter, **Nature** 398, 686-690 (1999)
75. Cheley, S., Braha, O., Lu, X., Conlan, S. and Bayley, H. A functional protein pore with a "retro" transmembrane domain, **Protein Science** 8, 1257-1267 (1999)
76. Eroglu, A., Russo, M.J., Bieganski, R., Fowler, A., Cheley, S., Bayley, H. and Toner, M. Intracellular trehalose improves the survival of cryopreserved mammalian cells. **Nature Biotechnology** 18, 163-167 (2000)
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79. Braha, O., Gu, L., Zhou, L., Lu, X., Cheley, S. and Bayley, H. Simultaneous stochastic sensing of divalent metal ions, **Nature Biotechnology** 18, 1005-1007 (2000)
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81. Gu, L. and Bayley, H. Interaction of the non-covalent molecular adapter,  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin, with the staphylococcal  $\alpha$ -hemolysin pore, **Biophys. J.** 79, 1967-1975 (2000)
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85. Glazier, S.A., Vanderah, D.J., Plant, A.L., Bayley, H., Valincius, G. and Kasianowicz, J.J. Reconstitution of the pore-forming toxin  $\alpha$ -hemolysin in phospholipid/18-octadecyl-1-thiahexa(ethylene oxide) and phospholipid/n-octadecanethiol supported bilayer membranes, **Langmuir** 16, 10428-10435 (2000)
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88. Movileanu, L., Cheley, S., Howorka, S., Braha, O. and Bayley, H. Location of a constriction in the lumen of a transmembrane pore by targeted covalent attachment of polymer molecules. **J. General Physiology** 117, 239-251 (2001)
89. Howorka, S., Cheley, S. and Bayley, H. Sequence-specific detection of individual DNA strands using engineered nanopores. **Nature Biotechnology** 19, 636-639 (2001)
90. Miles, G., Cheley, S., Braha, O. and Bayley, H. The staphylococcal leukocidin bi-component toxin forms large ionic channels. **Biochemistry** 40, 8514-8522 (2001)
91. Zou, K., Miller, W.T., Givens, R.S. and Bayley, H. Caged thiophosphotyrosine peptides. **Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.** 40, 3049-3051 (2001)
92. Movileanu, L. and Bayley, H. Partitioning of a polymer into a nanoscopic pore obeys a simple scaling law, **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** 98, 10137-10141 (2001)
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94. Gu, L.-Q., Cheley, S. and Bayley, H. Prolonged residence time of a noncovalent molecular adapter,  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin, within the lumen of mutant  $\alpha$ -hemolysin pores. **J. General Physiology** 118, 481-494 (2001)
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96. Miles, G., Movileanu, L. and Bayley, H. Subunit composition of a bicomponent toxin: staphylococcal leukocidin forms an octameric transmembrane pore. **Protein Science** 11, 894-902 (2002)
97. Miles, G., Bayley, H. and Cheley, S. Properties of *Bacillus cereus* hemolysin II: a heptameric transmembrane pore. **Protein Science** 11, 1813-1824 (2002)
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In addition Dr. Bayley is an author of 15 published International Patent applications (WO 94/025616; 96/020688; 99/05167; 01/059453; 03/095669; 06/100484; 07/057668; 07/084103; 08/012552; 09/044170; 10/004265; 10/004273; 10/055307; 10/109197 and 7 unpublished patent applications.

